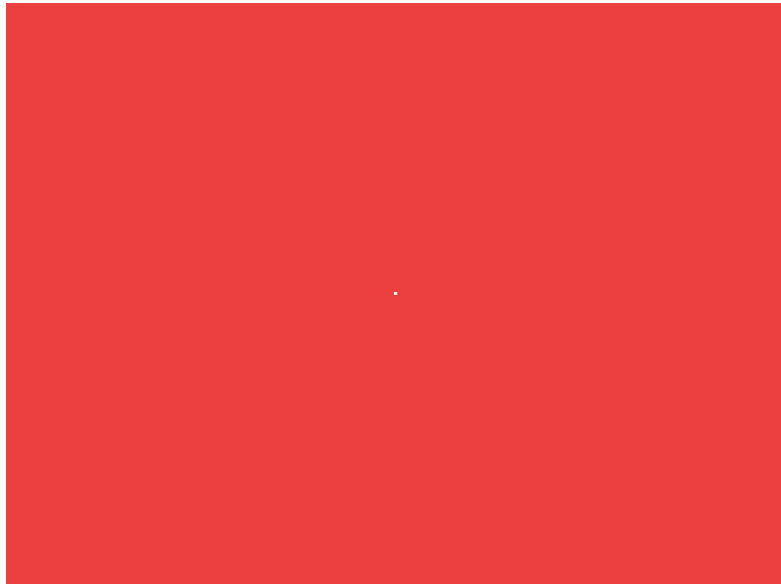




.aa

5258137157635986|09|2029|763

[Read More](#)