## Parents And The Whole Herdaa

We know elephants are capable of ?????e????e teamwork when one of their own is in ??o???e, but not all herds cope well in a ????????. When a young calf had a mishap inthemud recently at a waterhole in South Africa's Madikwe Game Reserve, the rest of itsherd?????e? an equally ?????e? ?e???e mission.

The youngster's ordeal was ?????? on camera by the general manager of a nearbygame lodge, Nico Verster. "We were watching a breeding herd of elephants drinking atthe waterhole when the small calf toppled over and landed in the water," he recalls.

Having watched other elephant herds successfully pull off similar rescues, Verster was?????? by this group's apparent ???? of cohesion and know-how. "The mother seemed ???e??e??e? and immediately attempted to ???f? the baby o??, holding him byhis trunk, and once flipping him by his back leg. As she ??????e?, she became ratherf??????, unable ?o ?e? a proper ?o??."



With the mother elephant trying ?e??e??e?? to scoop her calf to safety, most of theother herd members stood by without coming to her aid. "They were very???e??e??e??e? in thesituation and didn't really offer any help as breeding herdswould normally do," he notes.

Wildlife rehabilitator Karen Trendler, who has also witnessed similar scenarios, agreesthat inexperience seems to ????e here. "There is surprisingly little communication. Themother doesn't give distress calls that would have alerted other females for assistance. This could be due to inexperience, age or position within herd hierarchy," she explains.

With the herd adopting a back-and-forth ?????e?? of retreat and hapless milling around, the calf's fate looked increasingly ??e???????????????? to free itself from the slippery mud,it became agitated and e???????? — and the ordeal clearly had an effect on the other.