## Options AreEvolving to Better Serve Patientsaa

## Causes

and Risk Factors of Erectile Dysfunction Devices

Erectile dysfunction, commonly referred to as ED, is the inability to develop or maintain an erection firm enough for sex. It's avery common condition, especially among older men. Some of the leadingcauses and risk factors for developing ED include:

- Age As men get older, they are more likely toexperience <u>Erectile</u>
   <u>Dysfunction Devices</u>. The condition becomes moreprevalent with each decade after age 40. However, it's important tonote ED can impact menat any age.
- Medical conditions Certain chronic healthproblems are linked to erectile dysfunction, including diabetes, high blood pressure, heart disease, obesity, metabolic syndrome, multiple sclerosis, thyroiddisorders, kidney or liver disease, and more. These conditions may damageblood vessels or nerves involved in the erection process over time.
- Medications Some prescription and over-the-counter drugs can cause ED as a side effect. Common culprits include certain bloodpressure medications, antidepressants, anti-anxiety medications, beta-blockers, chemotherapy drugs,
- Surgeries Procedures involving the prostate, bladder, colon, or kidney can sometimes damage important nerves or bloodvessels in the pelvic area and
- to ED. Radical prostatectomies performed to treatprostate cancer are a leading cause of surgery-induced ED.
- Lifestyle factors Stress, lack of exercise, smoking cigarettes, and excessive drug or alcohol use are modifiable risk factors linked to a higher risk of erectile dysfunction. Maintaining a healthy lifestyle can help prevent or mitigate ED.

Medical Treatments Address Underlying Causes

and excess alcohol consumption.

lead

The appropriate treatment approach for erectile dysfunction depends on accurately diagnosing the underlying causes. Doctors will perform a physical exam and labs workup before recommending options. Oftentimes, lifestyle modifications alone prove effective for mild cases of ED and prevent its progression.

For more moderate to severe cases, doctors may prescribe oral medications, penile injections or insertable drug delivery systems, penile implants, low intensity extracorporeal shockwave therapy (Li-ESWT), or other therapies to address the root causes. For example: